

Geography-Continents, countries and capital cities (with a focus on Greece)

Key vocabulary

Spelling	Definition
continent	A very large area of land that includes all the islands with it.
climate	The temperature and weather places normally experience.
equator	The Equator is an imaginary line around the centre of the Earth, dividing it into the North and South Hemispheres.
biome	Biomes are areas of the planet with a similar climate and landscape, where similar animals and plants live.
ocean	Oceans are areas of salty water that fill enormous basins on the Earth's surface
hemisphere	Half of a sphere or globe. The earth has two hemispheres.
ecosystem	An ecosystem is made up of the interaction of all living organisms (like animals, plants, and bugs) in an area with all of the non-living organisms (like water, dirt, rocks, and the sun).

Key Knowledge

The 7 continents of the world are:

- Europe
- North America
- South America
- Asia
- Africa
- Australasia
- Antarctica



The 5 oceans of the world are:

- Pacific Ocean
- Atlantic Ocean
- Indian Ocean
- Southern Ocean
- Arctic Ocean

The Earth is split into the Northern and Southern hemisphere which are divided by the equator.

The region of Earth's surface that is closest to the Equator is called the tropics.

Physical and Human Characteristic Examples

Human	Physical
Human features are things like houses, roads and bridges. They have been built by people.	Physical features like seas, mountains and rivers are natural. They would be here even if there were no people around.